

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR SEPTEMBER, 1913.

DISTRICT NO. 4, THE LAKE REGION.

Prof. HENRY J. COX, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

In practically all sections of the Lake Region the first week of September, 1913, was characterized by temperatures much above the normal and a continuation of the absence of precipitation, this latter condition being felt most severely in eastern and southern portions where the drought of some three months duration was still acute, it being the driest summer season in many years. Following this period of hot dry weather, the temperatures averaged generally below the normal during the remainder of the month, cool spells being quite frequent with days of moderate warmth between. The first general rains, however, did not occur until the middle of the month and together with those which followed during the third decade effectually broke the long continued drought. At Erie, Pa., September was the sixth consecutive month with precipitation below the normal, the accumulated deficiency since April 1, 1913, being 5.21 inches. In the States of New York and Vermont the rainfall for the past five and four months, respectively, was also below the normal, the deficiency in the former State averaging 4.54 inches and in the latter, 5.06 inches, for the respective periods. Although during the latter half of the month rains were frequent and well distributed, the total monthly fall was slightly below the average in all portions of the district, except Wisconsin and upper Michigan.

The month was unusually free from severe storms of any description, the only one of consequence being that of the 20th-21st. This storm caused heavy northwest gales with snow over Lake Superior and northern Lake Michigan, a maximum velocity of 48 miles an hour being reported from Duluth, Minn.

Taken as a whole, the month was one of pleasant weather, and conditions in most localities were favorable for outdoor work and the gathering of fall crops.

The following table summarizes the chief features of meteorological interest in the various portions of the district:

Portions of States.	Mean temperature.	Departure from normal.	Mean daily range.	Mean precipitation.	Departure from normal.	Greatest precipitation in 24 hours.	Mean snowfall.	With 0.01 inch or more precipitation.	Number of days.			Prevailing wind direction.
									Clear.	Partly cloudy.	Cloudy.	
Minnesota.....	54.6	-0.7	15.8	2.83	-1.65	1.22	T.	8	16	6	8	ne.
Wisconsin.....	59.6	-0.8	15.4	3.72	+0.38	2.60	0.1	9	15	6	9	se.
Illinoi.....	65.4	+0.8	12.6	1.49	-1.53	0.93	0	9	12	10	8	se.
Indiana.....	63.5	-0.9	21.4	2.14	-0.51	1.22	0	9	14	6	10	ne.
Upper Michigan	55.9	0.0	16.3	3.83	+0.23	2.00	0.4	9	14	8	10	s.
Lower Michigan	61.2	-0.4	10.5	1.89	-0.98	1.65	0	7	15	7	8	sw.
Ohio.....	63.5	-1.5	16.6	2.22	-0.61	1.25	T.	9	14	7	9	sw.
Pennsylvania.....	62.6	-1.3	15.5	1.69	-1.80	1.35	0	6	8	12	10	s.
New York.....	58.9	-1.9	19.8	2.21	-0.72	2.77	T.	7	15	9	6	sw.
Vermont.....	58.4	-1.3	25.4	2.60	-0.43	2.42	0	7	14	7	9	s.

TEMPERATURE.

During the exceptionally hot weather mentioned above, from the 1st to the 7th, inclusive, maximum temperature records for September were broken in the western and southern portions of the district. At Appleton, Wis., 101° occurred on the 2d, this reading being the highest temperature ever recorded in September in that portion of Wisconsin which drains into the Lakes. At Chicago, Ill., new maximum temperature records were established for the individual days of September 1 and 2, with high readings of 95° and 97°, respectively. Unusually high maximums for the season were also reported from Indiana and Ohio during this period, and the following table gives the extremes in 1913 for Indiana as compared with those in past years:

	September, 1913.	Previous record.
Auburn.....	98° on the 2d.....	97° on Sept. 16, 1897.
Berne.....	99° on the 2d.....	94° on Sept. 10, 1912.
Hammond.....	102° on the 2d.....	100° on Sept. 5, 1899.
Whiting.....	100° on the 2d.....	95° on Sept. 6, 1912.

In Ohio maximum temperatures of 100° occurred at Findlay, Montpelier, Napoleon, and Norwalk on the 2d and at Hedges on the 3d, and previous high records were broken or equaled at eight additional stations. The highest temperature reported in New York State was 100° at Keene Valley on the 3d, this reading being 4° higher than the previous highest maximum in the portion of the State lying within this district.

Following this heated term cooler weather overspread the greater portion of the Lake Region, and on the morning of the 10th heavy frosts occurred over Vermont and eastern New York. This cool period was quickly followed by another cool high area which developed marked intensity during the night of the 13th, and heavy and killing frosts—the most severe of the season thus far—occurred on the mornings of the 14th and 15th over all portions except the extreme west and south. These frosts were remarkably early and caused much injury to fruit and garden truck, particularly in the interior of New York State. In the vicinity of Rochester, N. Y., these frosts are said to have been the heaviest experienced by gardeners in September in years, and melons, cucumbers, and tomatoes, and even the more hardy vegetables were seriously damaged; while in the tobacco region near Syracuse, N. Y., it was reported that several thousand dollars damage was done to that crop. In Michigan, also, considerable injury occurred as a result of the heavy frost of the 14th, and the corn, potato, and bean crops were reported practically destroyed in the northeastern portion of that State. Freezing temperatures were general during this period, and at Northfield, Vt., the minimum of 22° on the 15th was the lowest ever observed at that station in September.

Another cool period overspread the district from the 21st-23d, during which heavy and killing frosts occurred over Indiana and Ohio, much damage being done to late corn and vegetables. The night of the 22d-23d was one of the coldest on record in September in those States, the lowest readings being 28° at Auburn, Ind., and at Bucyrus and Medina, Ohio.

During the remainder of the month the temperature was close to the normal, with a return to more seasonal conditions, although September, as a whole, averaged slightly below the normal, with the greatest departures over eastern sections.

PRECIPITATION.

The lack of sufficient precipitation which was felt over most of the district at the close of August continued throughout the first half of September, and this need of moisture was further increased during the first week of the month by reason of the unusual period of heat, mentioned in the discussion on temperature. Except in the extreme western portions, the showers which fell during the first 15 days of the month were light and local in character. On the 16th and 17th, under the influence of a slow-moving disturbance from the southwest, general rains set in over practically all sections, and during the third decade, especially from the 20th to the 25th, inclusive, showers were again general. These rains which were excessive at many points materially relieved the drought conditions of the past summer and in portions of Vermont and New York terminated one of the driest seasons on record, as stated before. At Oswego, N. Y., on the 21st-22d, 2.12 inches of rain fell, constituting about two-thirds of the total fall for the month. Heavy rains also occurred on the same dates at Ithaca, King Ferry, and Palermo, N. Y. On the 30th heavy thunderstorms, resulting in liberal rains, were reported along the southern border of the Lake Region, and at Fort Wayne, Ind., 0.70 inch of rain fell within 10 minutes, the total rainfall of 1.22 inches covering a period of about two hours.

Snow.—Snow was reported from four stations in Minnesota, quite generally over upper Michigan and the north and central portions of Wisconsin, and from two stations in the elevated sections of New York, the amounts in all States being confined mostly to traces and occurring on the 21st, 22d, or 23d. The heaviest fall, 3 inches, was reported from Iron River, Wis., on the 21st, and at several points in northern Wisconsin the amounts ranged from 2 to 2.5 inches. At Duluth, Minn., the snow of the 21st was the earliest on record, none having been observed in past Septembers prior to the 24th.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Unusually fine auroral displays were observed at Duluth, Minn., on the 7th and 8th.

Dense fog occurred on the Detroit River at Detroit, Mich., on the 7th, 11th, and 29th, navigation being seriously hindered on all days, especially on the 11th and 29th, when several steamers grounded in the Livingston Channel.

This was the first September in 30 years in which no thunderstorms were recorded at Buffalo, N. Y.

SEPTEMBER LAKE LEVELS.

The following data are from the report of the United States Lake Survey:

	Lake Superior.	Lakes Michigan and Huron.	Lake Erie.	Lake Ontario.
Above tide water at New York.....	Feet. 602.83	Feet. 580.93	Feet. 572.76	Feet. 246.74
Above or below:				
Stage of August, 1913.....	+0.09	-0.31	-0.48	-0.57
Stage of September, 1912.....	+0.30	+0.24	+0.26	+0.36
Mean stage of September last 10 years....	+0.05	+0.06	+0.33	+0.46
Highest recorded stage.....	-1.25	-2.50	-1.18	-0.87
Lowest recorded stage.....	+1.34	+1.27	+1.48	+2.74
Probable change during October.....	0.00	-0.20	-0.30	-0.30

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1913. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Days Number of rainy days or more 0.01 inch or more.	Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.					
Minnesota.																						
Clequet.	Carlton.	800	2	53.4	-	91	1	21	28	22	40	3.62	- 0.23	1.13	T.	0	8	15	e.	State Forest Exp. Station.		
Duluth.	St. Louis.	1,113	42	53.9	- 2.8	80	2	28	22	28	3.32	-	1.22	1.22	T.	0	9	12	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Floodwood.	do.	1,267	6	54.4	-	85	2	30	22	32	3.20	-	0.62	1.00	T.	0	8	16	s.	M. H. Schussler.		
Grand Marais.	Cook.	614	19	54.3	- 0.3	89	1	26	23	53	5.70	-	3.53	0.40	T.	0	7	11	ne.	E. L. Derry.		
Stephen Mine.	St. Louis.	1,500	6	54.3	-	84	2	29	22	36	0.96	-	3.53	1.12	T.	0	11	21	se.	Oliver Iron Mining Co.		
Two Harbors.	Lake.	614	19	55.9	- 0.3	90	1	29	22	41	3.19	-	1.18	1.12	T.	0	11	21	ne.	G. W. Watts.		
Virginia.	St. Louis.	1,434	19	55.6	+ 1.1	90	1	29	22	41	3.19	-	1.18	1.12	T.	0	11	21	se.	Oliver Iron Mining Co.		
Wisconsin.																						
Appleton.	Outagamie.	795	12	62.1	+ 0.2	101	2	32	23	32	3.40	+ 0.13	1.30	T.	9	20	3	7	se.	Wm. O. Thiede.		
Ashland.	Ashland.	615	22	55.0	- 5.4	96	1	23	23	50	4.68	+ 0.93	1.58	T.	11	15	3	12	sw.	Agricultural Exp. Station.		
Bayfield.	Bayfield.	635	4	57.8	- 1.8	92	1	30	23	37	5.73	+ 3.15	1.49	T.	14	15	3	12	ne.	Rev. Sabinus Mollitor.		
Cecil.	Shawano.	804	15	61.0	- 1.7	95	2	34	21	39	5.70	+ 2.46	2.13	T.	13	16	10	4	se.	Louis W. Schmidt.		
Cornucopia.	Bayfield.	640	1	56.3	-	85	1	29	23	33	3.15	-	0.85	T.	13	18	8	9	ne.	Reed Fruit Co.		
Crandon.	Forest.	1,060	18	56.5	- 1.2	87	6	25	23	38	3.84	+ 0.40	1.66	T.	7	19	4	7	se.	Frank Shoemaker		
Florence.	Fond du Lac.	1,293	22	55.4	- 1.0	89	1	28	23	38	4.87	+ 1.75	2.45	T.	5	17	3	10	nw.	Fred S. Evans.		
Fond du Lac.	Fond du Lac.	800	27	60.2*	- 1.0	98	2	25	23	39	3.57	+ 0.66	0.96	T.	9	18	0*	9*	e.	Edward A. Seeley.		
Grand River Locks.	Marquette.	770	17	61.0	-	98	2	24	23	41	3.53	-	0.51	1.35	T.	10	18	4	8	se.	Jerry Parkinson.	
Green Bay.	Brown.	617	27	59.8	+ 0.7	94	2	36	26	28	3.56	+ 0.44	1.85	0	9	9	7	11	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
High Falls.	Marinette.	1,125	1	59.1	-	97	2	33	23	41	3.71	-	1.60	0	9	19	3	8	se.	No. Hydro-Elec. Pow. Co		
Iron River.	Bayfield.	1,096	4	59.2	-	95	1	27	24	46	4.20	-	1.40	3.0	12	18	4	8	s.	Winfield E. Tripp.		
Kewaunee.	Kewaunee.	590	4	59.8	-	94	7	33	23	35	2.58	-	0.85	0	10	18	3	14	s.	Anton M. Jessen.		
Manitowoc.	Manitowoc.	616	62	59.8	0.0	93	7	34	23	27	2.94	-	0.57	1.55	T.	5	19	3	8	se.	Miss Johanna Lups.	
Menasha.	Winnebago.	764	16	60.3	-	93	2	27	23	33	3.38	-	1.24	0	10	17	5*	7*	se.	Geo. T. Allanson.		
Menomonie Falls.	Waupasha.	842	4	60.3	-	93	2	27	23	33	3.38	-	1.24	0	10	17	9	9	se.	Arthur H. Christman.		
Milwaukee.	Milwaukee.	681	43	62.8	+ 1.3	96	2	32	23	25	2.05	-	0.87	0.77	0	8	11	10	9	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
New London.	Outagamie.	762	17	59.5	- 1.0	94	2	29	23	42	4.43	+ 0.89	2.60	T.	7	11	7	12	se.	August H. Pape.		
Oconto.	Oconto.	590	22	60.0	- 0.6	93	2	36	23	36	3.95	+ 1.64	1.80	0	4	20	2	5	s.	Harry M. Lord.		
Oshkosh.	Winnebago.	744	24	60.8	- 1.5	96	2	28	23	34	3.69	+ 0.63	1.74	0	7	20	6	4	se.	Evan Vincent.		
Pine River.	Waushara.	900	18	60.8	- 0.2	98	2	28	23	36	3.84	+ 0.36	1.62	T.	8	9	6	5	s.	Geo. H. Carpenter.		
Plum Island.	Door.	588	5	59.6	-	90	7	34	21	26	4.77	-	1.32	0	8	16	6	8	s.	Wm. Robinson.		
Plymouth.	Sheboygan.	843	3	60.0	-	96	2	29	23	28	2.78	-	1.15	T.	11	16	6	9	se.	Paul O. Feldrappe.		
Port Washington.	Ozaukee.	713	20	60.6	- 0.7	94	7	31	23	30	1.61	-	1.56	0.72	0	6	21	1	3	se.	Richard C. Kann.	
Racine.	Racine.	633	16	64.6	+ 0.4	98	2	33	23	29	2.08	-	1.52	0.74	0	9	15	8	7	se.	Daniel Davis.	
Ripon.	Fond du Lac.	1,031	3	61.6	-	97	2	29	23	32	3.38	-	1.35	0	10	18	4	8	se.	Ripon College.		
Sheboygan.	Sheboygan.	831	14	62.0	0.0	98	2	34	23	28	3.43	-	0.22	1.36	0	8	15	7	8	se.	Louis C. Meyer.	
Sturgeon Bay.	Door.	600	14	58.0	- 1.5	93	7	37	27	32	4.67	-	1.21	0	13	13	0	13	ne.	Adam N. Dier.		
Superior.	Douglas.	701	4	54.4	-	78	7	28	23	31	3.48	-	1.62	0	8	12	10	8	sw.	Edward B. Banks.		
Waupaca.	Waupaca.	857	18	60.0	- 0.6	99	2	26	23	39	4.54	+ 0.85	1.67	0	9	13	9	8	sw.	James H. Flagg.		
Illinois.																						
Chicago.	Cook.	823	43	65.4	+ 0.8	97	2	35	22	24	1.49	- 1.53	0.93	0	9	12	10	8	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Indiana.																						
Auburn.	Dekalb.	874	17	61.4	- 1.3	98	2	28	23	48	2.32	- 0.33	0.55	0	9	16	2	12	sw.	Mrs. Josie B. Kuhlman.		
Berne.	Adams.	849	4	64.1	-	99	2	30	23	46	2.14	-	0.64	0	11	13	6	11	ne.	Henry M. Reuser.		
Fort Wayne.	Allen.	856	17	63.1	- 1.4	96	2	34	23	34	3.01	-	0.20	1.22	T.	11	19	10	11	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Hammond.	Lake.	598	22	65.6	0.0	102	2	32	23	47	1.85	-	0.99	0.95	0	7	11	9	10	se.	Carson W. Whitney.	
Howe.	Lagrange.	886	8	62.9	-	93	2	31	23	50	2.33	-	0.81	0.81	0	6	17	1	12	se.	A. A. Wade.	
Note Dame.	St. Joseph.	712	2	62.9	-	97	2	34	23	33	2.17	-	0.74	0	13	13	12	5	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Whiting.	Lake.	606	4	64.6	-	100	2	34	23	37	1.14	-	0.38	0	9	16	6	8	ne.	D. H. Boyd.		
Michigan—Upper Peninsula.																						
Baraga.	Baraga.	623	11	54.6	-	91	7	27	23	41	5.43	-	1.75	0	7	18*	0	11	nw.	Duluth, S. S. & A. Ry.		
Bergland.	Ontonagon.	1,300	3	54.6	- 1.6	87	1	30	22	33	3.08	-	0.55	0.86	0	5	9	16	6	8	sw.	Frank McMonigal.
Calumet.	Houghton.	1,246	25	54.0	- 2.1	87	5	24	22	45	3.70	-	0.21	1.00	T.	8	13	6	11	sw.	S. G. Grilson.	
Chatham.	Alger.	875	12	52.8	-	87	5	24	22	45	3.70	-	0.21	1.00	T.	8	13	6	11	w.	Upper Peninsula Exp. Sta.	
Deer Park.	Luce.	610	12	55.9	- 0.7	90	2	32	23	47	2.08	-	0.77	0.50	0	8	17	1	12	se.	Mrs. Sarah E. McGaw.	
Eagle Harbor.	Keweenaw.	622	14	55.6	- 0.8	87	1	34	22	28	3.60	+ 0.24	1.80	0	8	21	9	9	se.	T. J. Bennets.		
Ewen.	Delta.	612	40	56.0	- 0.9	85	7	30	23	25	3.54	-	0.04	1.72	0	8	10	12	8	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Grand Marais.	Alger.	610	12	56.2	- 1.3	85	2	35	14	32	3.53	+ 1.09	0.90	0	12	17	4	9	se.	W. B. Hatfield.		
Houghton.	Houghton.	668	12	55.6	- 0.9	94	1	33	22	36	4.01	+ 0.47	1.37	2.5	12	9	10	11	e.	Mrs. Lena Truedell.		
Humboldt.	Marquette.	1,536	16	55.1*	+ 1.8	90	1	24	14	45	4.08	+ 0.69	2.00	2.0	5	21	9	10	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Iron Mountain.	Dickinson.	1,111	12	57.0*	+ 0.7	90	1	28	23	50	4.48	+ 1.63	1.52	T.	9	14	8	8	sw.	Duluth, S. S. & A. Ry.		
Iron River.	Iron.	1,504	16	54.7	+ 0.2	92	1	30	13	44	6.09	+ 2.30	1.35	T.	10	20	6	16	nw.	Victor D. Laing.		
Ironwood.	Gogebic.	1,520	10	56.3	+ 2.4	92	1	27	23	34	5.91	+ 2.36	1.93	2.0	0	16	6	8	n.	J. V. Brennan.		
Ishpeming.	Marquette.	1,536	13	54.8	- 0.5	89	1	29	23	36	4.53	+ 0.95	1.62	2.0	12	11	6	8	s.	Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co.		

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Contd.</i>																					
Arbela.	Tuscola.	728	17	58.8	-3.9	97	2	29	14	37	2.96	+ 0.18	0.72	0	8	11	12	7	sw.	Wm. Atkin.	
Armeda.	Macomb.	24	59.3	-2.5	92	2	31	14	36	1.22	+ 1.55	0.54	0	6	9	15	6	ne.	R. O. Gould.		
Battle Creek.	Calhoun.	823	23	62.2	-1.6	98	2	35	23	39	1.36	- 1.46	0.53	0	7	14	8	8	se.	Elmer E. Sager.	
Bay City.	Bay.	593	17	62.5	+ 0.6	98	2	37	15	42	1.11	- 2.36	0.48	0	4	17	7	6	ne.	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Benzonia.	Benzie.	832	16	59.7	-1.5	93	2	36	14	35	3.30	+ 0.01	0.81	0	10	13	11	6	sw.	Wallace Nutting.	
Big Rapids.	Mecosta.	906	17	60.2	+ 0.6	97	2	32	14	40	1.67	- 1.58	0.73	0	7	2	27	1	se.	Supt. Waterworks.	
Bloomingdale.	Vanburen.	9	64.1	-	99	2	36	23	37	1.86	-	0.63	0	6	18	6	6	sw.	John M. Haven.		
Cadillac.	Wexford.	1,298	4	59.2	-	92	2	36	14	30	1.65	-	0.72	0	6	19	5	6	se.	Cadillac W. & L. Co.	
Cassopolis.	Cass.	903	12	64.8	- 0.2	98	3	31	14	46	0	-	0	0	16	14	7	7	sw.	Michigan Central R. R.	
Charlevoix.	Charlevoix.	610	35	-	88	2	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Charlotte.	Eaton.	9	62.2	-	97	2	33	14	42	0.68	-	0.51	0	3	18	2	10	sw.	City of Charlotte.		
Cheboygan.	Cheboygan.	611	23	59.1	- 0.8	90	1 st	29	14	41	0.90	-	0.32	0	4	14	9	7	w.	E. A. Bouchard.	
Clinton.	Lenawee.	830	23	64.0	+ 0.3	102	2	31	23	42	1.07	- 2.18	0.26	0	7	18	8	8	sw.	David Woodward.	
Coldwater.	Branch.	984	16	64.4	+ 0.1	99	2	34	23	35	0.77	-	0.01	0	9	10	15	8	s.	L. S. & M. S. R. R.	
Croton.	Newaygo.	685	5	61.5	-	93	1 st	34	14	37	2.38	-	1.01	0	8	10	10	10	sw.	Gr. Rap. Musk. Power Co.	
Detroit.	Wayne.	730	42	62.3	- 0.8	95	2	37	23	27	1.18	- 1.30	0.65	0	8	10	10	10	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Durand.	Shiawassee.	799	5	65.2	-	99	2	35	14	46	1.58	-	0.58	0	6	12	8	10	n.	Chief Train Dispatcher.	
East Tawas.	Iosco.	590	18	58.5	- 1.9	80	2	30	14	33	1.52	- 0.62	0.55	0	6	20	7	2*	sw.	Detroit & Mackinaw Ry.	
Eloise.	Wayne.	640	16	62.2	- 2.0	98	2	34	14	41	0.71	- 1.99	0.50	0	7	11	8	11	se.	John Gilmore.	
Five Channels.	Iosco.	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Au Sable Electric Co.		
Flint.	Genesee.	730	24	59.8	- 1.7	95	2	33	14	40	1.49	- 1.14	0.79	0	8	13	6	11	s.	William L. Fisher.	
Frankfort.	Benzie.	589	9	59.4	-	78	2 nd	37	14	27	1.81	-	0.78	0	6	18	0	12	s.	Geo. Morency.	
Ganges.	Allegan.	665	4	63.6	-	97	1	39	22	36	2.80	-	1.08	0	8	19	4	7	se.	H. N. Hutchins.	
Gaylord.	Otsego.	1,367	13	58.6	+ 2.0	94	2	32	14	36	2.64	- 0.56	1.35	0	6	19	1	10	se.	Michigan Central R. R.	
Gladwin.	Gladwin.	794	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	sw.	Geo. R. Smith.		
Grand Haven.	Ottawa.	628	42	60.8	- 0.3	90	1	40	22	32	3.03	- 0.14	1.31	0	11	14	9	7	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Grand Rapids.	Kent.	707	23	63.3	+ 1.5	93	2	40	27	32	2.25	- 0.87	1.04	0	9	11	10	9	se.	Joseph W. Morris.	
Grape.	Monroe.	625	23	63.2	- 1.1	99 ^a	2	32	23	41	1.07	- 2.16	0.45	0	8	12 ^b	12 ^b	2 ^b	sw.	Menzo Conklin.	
Grass Lake.	Jackson.	988	7	62.5	-	100	2	34	23	38	0.78	-	0.40	0	3	21	3	6	sw.	S. N. Insley.	
Grayling.	Crawford.	1,147	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	sw.	Michigan Pickle Co.		
Greenville.	Montcalm.	802	1	61.4	-	98	2	36	27	39	2.82	- 0.17	0.65	0	5	11 ^b	6 ^b	11 ^b	se.	Pere Marquette R. R. Do.	
Harbor Beach.	Huron.	635	25	62.4	+ 1.2	98	2	37	14	36	1.20	- 1.03	0.65	0	4	13	11	6	s.	Mrs. D. W. Mitchell.	
Harrison.	Clare.	1,159	20	59.6	0	94	2	34	14	41	1.87	- 0.88	1.00	0	4	19	3	9	se.	Pere Marquette R. R. Do.	
Harrisville.	Alcona.	616	29	57.0 ^c	- 2.4	98	2	34 ^d	25	43	1.22	- 1.66	1.01	0	5	16 ^e	5 ^e	6 ^e	sw.	O. L. Giddings.	
Hart.	Oceana.	698	21	62.8	+ 2.7	92	1	38	13	48	2.79	- 0.51	0.82	0	5	13	8	9	sw.	City of Jackson.	
Hayes.	Huron.	620	23	62.3 ^b	+ 0.7	98 ^b	2 ^b	33 ^b	14	40 ^b	1.41	- 1.23	0.77	0	7	9 ^b	14 ^b	5 ^b	sw.	William Bice.	
Highland.	Oakland.	1,000	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	- 0.98	0.77	0	5	12	7	11	sw.	Axel Becker.	
Hillsdale.	Hillsdale.	1,150	16	62.6	- 0.5	98	2	32	23	39	1.53	- 1.13	0.87	0	5	12	7	11	sw.	Kalamazoo Asylum.	
Holland.	Ottawa.	610	7	63.0	-	96	3	36	13	46	2.25	-	0.81	0	8	15	9	6	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Houghton Lake.	Roscommon.	0	58.0	-	93	2	32	13	33	2.59	-	0.92	0.60	0	6	19	2	9	e.	James H. Ostander.	
Howell.	Livingston.	924	21	63.0	+ 0.2	96	2	32	23	46	1.12	- 0.92	0.30	0	7	18	3	9	sw.	Frank Sharp.	
Ivan.	Kalkaska.	24	59.5	+ 0.2	97	2	33	14	37	3.89	- 0.70	1.56	0	10	12	5	3	se.	O. L. Giddings.		
Jackson.	Jackson.	927	16	63.6	- 1.1	101	2	33	23	44	1.22	- 1.55	0.50	0	7	17	4	9	se.	Postmaster.	
Jeddo.	St. Clair.	667	24	60.8	- 1.3	93	2	34	14	38	1.09	- 1.08	0.52	0	7	15	9	6	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Johannesburg.	Otsego.	0	57.6	-	94	2	34	23	37	3.15	-	0.96	0	5	12	10	8	sw.	George J. Tripp.		
Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo.	955	37	63.0	- 0.1	96	2	36	23	35	1.30	- 1.78	0.55	0	3	15	8	7	w.	Waterworks.	
Lansing (Agricultural College).	Ingham.	863	49	61.0	- 0.6	97	2	35	23	35	1.53	- 1.09	0.54	0	9	11	6	10	se.	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Lansing (Capitol).	do.	881	26	62.2	+ 0.3	98	2	37	23	36	1.25	- 1.67	0.34	0	9	11	7	12	sw.	State Board of Health.	
Lapeer.	Lapeer.	827	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	sw.	Michigan Home.		
Ludington.	Mason.	837	15	59.2	- 2.4	86	1	37	14	32	2.28	+ 0.06	1.29	0	11	14	6	10	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Luther.	Lake.	1,028	3	58.4	-	96	2	38	13	43	2.42	-	1.08	0	10	18	5	7	sw.	John W. Nichols.	
Mackinaw.	Cheboygan.	592	22	52.2	- 5.9	73	2	30	27	27	1.23	- 2.27	0.55	0	4	18	11	1	e.	Grd. Rap. & Ind. Ry. Do.	
Mancelona.	Antrim.	1,121	17	57.8	- 0.3	94 ^a	2	28 ^b	27	40 ^b	3.55	+ 0.34	1.21	0	8	18 ^b	6 ^b	10 ^b	w.	Postmaster.	
Manistee.	Manistee.	600	16	61.0 ^c	+ 0.9	95 ^d	1	39 ^d	15	34 ^d	3.86	+ 1.45	1.60	0	10	16 ^d	4 ^d	10 ^d	s.	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Marshall.	Calhoun.	896	1	67.4 ^d	-	96 ^d	2	34 ^d	23	38 ^d	2.50	+ 0.33	0.90	0	5	16	9	5	s.	George J. Tripp.	
Midland.	Midland.	604	14	62.0	+ 0.6	95	2	35	15	44	2.50	+ 0.33	0.90	0	6	14	6	10	nw.	Waterworks.	
Morenci.	Lenawee.	811	6	63.4	-	102	2	30	23	43	3.70	-	1.26	0	6	17	0	13	w.	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Mount Clemens.	Macomb.	615	13	61.9	- 0.6	95	2	34	14 ^d	38 ^d	2.86	-	0	0	17	8	5	w.	Postmaster.		
Mount Pleasant.	Isabella.	826	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1	7	7	sw.	Detroit & Mackinaw Ry.	
Muskegon.	Muskegon.	587	17	60.8	- 1.2	94	2	35	27	37	2.31	- 0.25	0.80	0	8	5	23	22	n.	Owosso Sugar Co.	
Old Mission.	Grand Traverse.	858	19	60.2 ^c	- 0.8	95 ^c	2	37 ^c	15	42	1.05	- 1.74	0.50	0	3	25	3	2	e.	Grd. Rap. & Ind. Ry.	
Olivet.	Eaton.	934	23	63.0	+ 1.5	100	2	35	23	40	1.95	- 1.50	0.50	0	2	16	8	6	s.	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Omer.	Arenac.	616	14	61.6 ^a	+ 1.8	94 ^a	3	27 ^a	21												

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
Ohio—Continued.																				
Findlay.....	Hancock.....	776	24	63.7	— 2.2	100	2	29	23	47	1.90	— 0.94	0.72	0	12	17	4	9	sw.	Dr. E. A. Moser.
Fremont.....	Sandusky.....	628	11	64.4	— 1.5	99	2	32	23	41	1.61	— 1.29	0.45	0	7	16	7	7	.....	E. Stanley Thomas.
Hedges.....	Paulding.....	725	19	65.0	— 0.5	100	3	29	23	45	2.72	+ 0.09	0.70	0	9	13	10	6	n.	Charles Stutzman.
Hillhouse.....	Lake.....	997	20	62.2	— 1.2	94	2	35	23	38	2.62	— 1.26	0.84	0	9	12	11	7	nw.	J. W. Doncaster.
Hiram.....	Portage.....	1,260	33	63.0	— 0.3	92	2	35	23	33	1.76	— 1.53	0.55	0	11	16	7	7	sw.	Prof. G. H. Colton.
Hudson.....	Summit.....	1,123	52	64.2	+ 0.2	98	2	34	23	36	3.08	— 0.27	0.81	0	11	16	7	7	sw.	Dr. W. I. Chamberlain.
Lima.....	Allen.....	875	14	62.8	— 2.4	95	2†	31	23	39	1.42	— 1.31	0.38	0	8	15	3	12	e.	Miss Ollie De Long.
Medina.....	Medina.....	944	26	63.8	— 1.4	99	2	28	23	45	1.20	— 1.51	0.59	0	7	16	4	10	w.	F. W. Clark.
Montpelier.....	Williams.....	880	21	64.6	+ 0.8	100	2	33	23	42	2.92	— 0.06	0.95	0	5	13	6	11	e.	G. L. Laser.
Napoleon.....	Henry.....	680	26	62.4	— 2.8	100	2	32	23†	40	3.87	+ 1.21	1.25	0	10	17	0	13	ne.	A. C. Senter.
New Bremen.....	Auglaize.....	1,038	28	64.7	— 2.0	97	2	31	23	38	1.48	— 1.18	0.34	0	8	10	8	12	sw.	Miss Lillian Grothaus.
North Royalton.....	Cuyahoga.....	1,000	20	63.5	— 1.6	95	2	32	23	35	1.06	— 1.32	0.63	0	7	15	8	7	s.	W. S. Edgerton.
Norwalk.....	Huron.....	719	27	63.7	— 1.4	100	2†	31	23	47	1.62	— 1.12	0.44	0	11	9	8	13	sw.	Giles R. Gregory.
Oberlin.....	Lorain.....	855	38	63.6	— 0.7	98	2†	30	23	43	3.16	+ 0.48	0.88	0	10	14	5	11	s.	Prof. F. F. Jewett.
Ottawa.....	Putnam.....	720	20	63.7	— 2.2	95	3	30	23	37	2.47	— 0.27	0.60	0	9	8	13	9	sw.	Prof. J. T. Maidlow.
Sandusky.....	Erie.....	629	36	63.5	— 1.8	94	2	26	23	28	2.18	— 0.50	0.66	0	10	9	6	15	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Tiffin.....	Seneca.....	775	31	63.6	— 1.3	97	3	33	23	33	1.45	— 1.23	0.56	0	7	18	8	12	ne.	Prof. T. H. Sonnedecker.
Toledo.....	Lucas.....	769	42	63.1	— 1.0	97	2	36	23	28	2.51	+ 0.15	0.67	0	8	12	10	8	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Upper Sandusky.....	Wyandot.....	854	30	63.2	— 2.6	97	2†	30	23	38	1.88	— 0.63	0.50	0	8	11	11	8	w.	Robert E. Tracht.
Vickery.....	Sandusky.....	588	20	62.1	— 3.4	98	2†	31	23	46	2.28	— 0.34	0.70	0	8	12	10	8	s.	John W. Barr.
Wapakoneta.....	Auglaize.....	898	1	64.0	— 0.7	94	2†	30	23	41	1.81	— 0.68	0.68	T	11	14	8	8	nw.	Dr. William Kayser.
Waauseon.....	Fulton.....	780	41	62.9	— 0.7	99	2	30	23	47	2.23	— 0.35	0.61	0	11	13	6	11	e.	Thomas Mikesell.
Wickliffe.....	Lake.....	740	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.95	.....	1.05	0	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	sw.	C. M. Richardson.
Pennsylvania.																				
Erie.....	Erie.....	658	40	62.6	— 1.3	91	3	39	14	31	1.69	— 1.80	1.35	0	6	8	12	10	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
New York.																				
Adams Center.....	Jefferson.....	540	22	60.8	— 0.3	90	2	28	15	38	2.24	— 1.23	1.28	0	6	18	9	3	sw.	A. E. Cooley.
Angelica.....	Allegany.....	1,340	30	56.6	— 2.1	88	3	23	14†	45	1.16	— 1.81	0.46	0	6	1	17	12	w.	C. P. Arnold.
Appleton.....	Niagara.....	270	22	59.3	— 2.6	87	2	34	14	37	0.89	— 2.18	0.36	0	5	17	9	4	ne.	H. A. Van Wagoner.
Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	715	44	61.4	+ 0.4	88	3	36	15	26	2.49	— 0.56	1.63	0	6	10	14	6	se.	J. W. Ackerman.
Avon.....	Livingston.....	685	18	59.8	— 2.1	90	2	26	15	40	1.25	— 1.41	0.71	0	4	19	2	9	sw.	W. G. Markham.
Brockport.....	Monroe.....	537	17	59.6	— 3.6	92	2	32	14†	43	1.27	— 1.33	0.60	0	6	15	8	7	w.	C. O. Beaman.
Buffalo.....	Erie.....	767	62	60.8	— 2.1	87	2	39	15	32	1.35	— 1.83	0.59	0	7	10	10	10	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Canisius College.....	do.....	0	60.4	89	2	34	14	35	1.27	— 0.52	0	6	11	11	8	7	sw.	Do.		
Canton.....	St. Lawrence.....	448	19	56.4	— 2.9	88	2	28	15	40	2.26	— 0.55	0.84	0	10	9	11	10	sw.	Do.
Cape Vincent.....	Jefferson.....	246	8	59.1	.....	86	2†	37	15	30	2.28	— 1.42	0	5	17	5	8	n.	J. H. Grapotte.	
Chazy.....	Clinton.....	151	13	93	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.31	— 0.68	1.70	0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	w.	W. R. North.
Chestnut Lawn.....	Wyoming.....	1,090	1	60.1	94	2	27	15	45	1.05	— 0.50	0.51	0	8	13	13	4	sw.	Charles Peterson.	
Dannemora.....	Clinton.....	1,490	8	58.6	93	2	32	14†	36	2.83	— 0.25	0.53	0	7	23	6	1	w.	D. L. Van Derzee.	
Ebba.....	Genesee.....	500	14	57.6	— 5.1	87	2	29	15	36	0.91	— 1.65	0.42	0	3	17	9	9	sw.	Joseph S. Wilford.
Fayetteville.....	Onondaga.....	530	12	61.4	— 2.1	97	2	30	15	40	2.50	+ 0.05	0.92	0	10	17	7	6	se.	Dana H. Wells.
Gabriels.....	Franklin.....	1,729	11	53.2	.....	88	2	22	15	49	1.18	— 0.90	0.90	0	8	17	3	10	sw.	Gabriels Sanitarium.
Geneva.....	Ontario.....	550	6	61.4	.....	95	3	28	15	41	1.64	— 1.33	0.33	0	7	13	0	7	sw.	Agricultural Exp. Sta.
Harkness.....	Clinton.....	622	11	58.0	— 1.3	92	2	32	10†	36	2.92	+ 0.19	2.24	0	6	27	3	0	s.	J. W. Harkness.
Hemlock Lake.....	Livingston.....	900	15	60.5	— 2.3	88	3	30	15	35	1.19	— 1.02	0.83	0	5	14	6	10	sw.	B. P. McGrady.
Hunt.....	do.....	1,321	14	60.3	— 2.3	96	2	27	15	46	1.17	— 1.29	0.70	0	3	18	5	7	sw.	W. S. Barager.
Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	928	35	61.1	+ 0.5	93	3	29	15	39	3.28	+ 0.45	2.77	0	9	13	8	3	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Keene Valley.....	Essex.....	1,000	15	58.4	— 0.3	100	3	23	15	59	2.76	— 0.70	1.92	0	9	19	3	3	nw.	E. R. Wells.
King Ferry.....	Cayuga.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.37	+ 0.93	2.75	0	4	13	10	7	sw.	L. A. Goodyear.	
Lake George.....	Warren.....	350	18	60.3	— 0.3	94	3	30	15	34	1.32	— 1.80	0	4	12	9	9	n.	Charles Forsell.	
Lake Placid Club.....	Essex.....	1,864	5	49.0	.....	82	2	20	15	44	2.69	— 1.24	0	11	16	9	5	nw.	H. Van Hoevenberg.	
Lauterbrunnen.....	Wyoming.....	1,260	1	60.4	.....	97	3	27	15	46	1.10	— 0.50	0	0	7	12	6	sw.	J. O. Howard.	
Lockport.....	Niagara.....	526	26	59.7	— 2.7	88	2	37	14	33	1.81	— 1.20	0.87	0	5	16	11	3	sw.	R. N. Clark.
Lowville.....	Lewis.....	900	46	58.2	+ 0.4	87	2	37	15	43	2.56	— 0.51	1.82	0	8	13	10	7	w.	Prof. W. F. H. Breeze.
Mohra.....	Franklin.....	200	13	56.0	— 5.0	90	2	28	10†	52	2.52	— 0.86	1.01	0	7	15	12	3	sw.	C. E. McBride.
North Lake.....	Hamilton.....	1,750	5	54.4	.....	88	2	23	15	47	2.84	— 1.52	1.52	0	10	15	12	3	nw.	L. W. Brown.
Odgensburg.....	do.....	1,822	12	55.8	.....	89	2	27	15	41	2.42	— 0.70	0.70	0	8	22	3	10	sw.	J. F. Redmond.
Old Forge.....	St. Lawrence.....	175	29	59.5	— 2.1	85	2†	35	16	37	2.41	— 0.34	0.95	0	8	15	12	3	w.	State Hospital.
Oswego.....	do.....	1,733	5	54.8	.....	87	2	24	15	44	2.47	— 1.13	0.27	0	9	17	7	6	w.	Mrs. S. W. Nelson.
Otto.....	Oswego.....	335	43	59.6	— 3.1	87	3	35	15	30	3.19	+ 0.38	2.13	0	9	12	8	10	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Palermo.....	Franklin.....	1,410	9	54.4	.....	87	2	28	15	40	2.49	— 1.38	2.63	T	7	20	2	8	se.	W. J. Winke.
Perry City.....	Chautauqua.....	460	54	54.6	— 2.5	87	2†	34	14	34	1.20	— 2.71	0.36	0	6	12	6	6	n.	Rev. A. M. Maddox.
Philadelphia.....	Jefferson.....	1,038	33	56.6	— 3.1	91	3													

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1913. District No. 4, Lake Region.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
<i>Minnesota</i>																																			
Cloquet.....	Lake Superior.....	.27	1.13	.99		.13				1.04	.03									.35	T.	T.	T.	.36	.31	T.						3.62			
Duluth.....	do.....	.08	.23	.99		.08				1.04										.13	T.	T.	T.	.03	.41	.35						3.32			
Floodwood.....	do.....																																	3.20	
Grand Marais.....	do.....	.44		.44		.14					.37									.62		.52		T.	.20	.50						2.70			
Stephens Mine.....	do.....			1.00		.20				.60										.20	T.			T.	.10	.11						0.96			
Two Harbors.....	do.....	.05		.40		.05				.20										.05				T.									3.19		
Virginia.....	do.....	.04		1.12		.20				.60	.05									.14	.13	T.		.05	.30	.44	T.								
<i>Wisconsin</i>																																			
Appleton.....	Fox.....		.03																	1.30	.22			.90	.09									3.40	
Ashland.....	Lake Superior.....	.19	.09	.47		.06				.47	.65									* 1.58	.59	T.	.05	.44	.09	T.						4.68			
Bayfield.....	do.....	.02		1.49		.10	.16			.47	.34									.11	.98	1.40	.03	.08	.34	.13	.08						5.73		
Cecil.....	Fox.....	.06		2.12		.03	T.			.24	.10									.42	.56			.84	.34	.16	.06	.12	.78	.08				5.70	
Cornucopia.....	Lake Superior.....	.04		.85		.27	.07													.26	.08	.52		.04	.42	.21	.03				3.15				
Crandon.....	Fox.....	T.	1.66																		.12		.72	.70	T.								3.84		
Florence.....	Menomonee.....		1.35																	.31				2.45	T.								4.87		
Fond du Lac.....	Fox.....					.30	.10			.06	.30								.80	.60			.96	.37								3.57			
Green Bay.....	Lake Michigan.....	.02		.34		T.				.01									.53	.07			1.35	.10			T.	.46					5.55		
High Falls.....	do.....																		.94	.01			1.33	.02	T.								3.56		
Iron River.....	Lake Superior.....	.02		1.40		.06	.15				.40	.35							.41	.15			.30	.10	.70		.15	.40	.15	.05		4.20			
Keweenaw.....	Lake Michigan.....	.02		.18															.73	.17			.35	.30	.08			.02				2.58			
Manitowoc.....	do.....	.08		T.															1.00				1.10	.06								1.8			
Menasha.....	Fox.....																		.55				1.30	T.								3.17			
Menomonee Falls.....	Lake Michigan.....	.23																	.58	.27			1.24	.27	T.								3.38		
Milwaukee.....	do.....	.04																	.13	.48	T.		.77	.05	T.	T.	T.						2.05		
New London.....	Fox.....		.37																.75	.06			.74	.60									4.43		
Oconto.....	Lake Michigan.....		1.80																.90				.45										4.95		
Oshkosh.....	Fox.....		T.																1.00	.60			.74										3.69		
Pine River.....	do.....	.04	T.																.81	.04			.62	.46	T.	T.	.46						3.84		
Plum Island.....	Lake Michigan.....	.03	1.32																.05	.74			.71	.74	.18							4.77			
Plymouth.....	do.....	.05																	.67	.25			1.15	.22	.04		.01						2.78		
Port Washington.....	do.....																		.72	.16			.55	.05									1.61		
Racine.....	do.....	.03																	.37	.66	T.		.74	T.	.04							2.08			
Ripon.....	Fox.....		.05																1.16	.68	T.		.35	.38	T.								4.38		
Sheboygan.....	Lake Michigan.....	.15																	.48	.49			.36	.24	T.	T.							3.43		
Sturgeon Bay.....	do.....	.04	1.21																.66	.23			.20	.64	.16	.10	.04	.07				4.67			
Superior II.....	Lake Superior.....	.06	1.62																.80					.11									3.48		
Waupaca.....	Fox.....		.42																.11				.63	.63									4.54		
<i>Illinois</i>																																			
Chicago.....	Lake Michigan.....																		.02				T.											1.49	
Highland Park.....	do.....																		.17				T.											1.35	
<i>Indiana</i>																																			
Auburn I.....	Maumee.....	T.	.15																.07	.31			.50	.55	.14									2.32	
Berne.....	do.....	T.																.10	.15			.64	.19										2.14		
Fort Wayne.....																		.96	.14			T.											3.01		
Hammond.....	Lake Michigan.....																		.06				.24	T.										1.85	
Howe I.....	St. Joseph.....																	.03	.56			.35	.16										2.33		
Notre Dame.....	do.....																	.02	.14			.11	.06										2.17		
Whiting.....	Lake Michigan.....																	.02	.14			.38	.13										1.14		
<i>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</i>																																			
Baraga.....	Lake Superior.....	.20		.50															.20					.10										3.00	
Bergland.....	Ontonagon.....	.45	.62																.23					.62	.75	.21	T.								5.43
Calumet.....	Lake Superior.....	.12	.26																.20					.86	.82	.22	.08	.50	.02				3.08		
Chatham.....	do.....		.65																.20					.50										3.70	
Deer Park.....	do.....	T.	.15																.20					.30										2.08	
Eagle Harbor.....	Lake Michigan.....	.20		.20															.20					.30										3.60	
Ewen.....	Ontonagon.....	T.	.81</td																																

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																												Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
<i>Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Contd.</i>																																	
Benzonia.	Betsey.	T.	19	.03		T.				09																							3.30
Big Rapids.	Muskegon.	T.	16																														T. 1.67
Bloomingdale.	Lake Michigan.																																T. 1.86
Cadillac.	Manistee.	.02	.05																														1.65
Cassopolis.	St. Joseph.																																
Charlevoix.	Lake Michigan.																																
Charlotte.	Kalamazoo.																																0.68
Cheboygan.	Cheboygan.	T.																															
Clinton.	Raisin.																																0.90
Coldwater.	St. Joseph.																																0.77
Croton.	Muskegon.	.02																															1.01
Detroit.		.03																															2.38
Durand.	Saginaw.																																1.18
East Tawas.	Lake Huron.	.45	.18																														1.52
Eloise.	Rouge.	.05																															0.71
Five Channels.	Au Sable.																																
Flint.	Saginaw.	.04																															1.43
Frankfort.	Betsey.		.21																														1.81
Ganges.	Lake Michigan.	T.																															2.80
Gaylord.	Cheboygan.																																2.64
Gladwin.	Saginaw.																																
Grand Haven.	Grand.	.03																															3.03
Grand Rapids.	do.	.02																															2.25
Grape.	Raisin.	.01																															1.07
Grass Lake.	Grand.																																0.78
Grayling.	Au Sable.	.48	.39																														2.82
Greenville.	Grand.																																2.11
Harbor Beach.	Lake Huron.	.05																															1.20
Harrison.	Saginaw.																																1.87
Harrisville.	Lake Huron.	.07																															1.22
Hart.	Pentwater.																																2.79
Hayes.	Pigeon.	T.	.03																														1.41
Highland.	Huron.																																1.57
Hillsdale.	St. Joseph.																																2.25
Holland.	Lake Michigan.																																2.59
Houghton Lake.	Au Sable.	.30																															1.12
Howell.	Saginaw.																																1.22
Ivan.	Manistee.	.05	.22																														3.89
Jackson.	Grand.																																
Jeddo.	St. Clair.																																1.09
Johannesburg.	Cheboygan.	T.	.67																														3.15
Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo.																																1.30
Lansing (Agr. Col.).	Grand.																																3.89
Lansing (Capitol).	do.	.02																															1.25
Lapeer.	Saginaw.																																
Ludington.	Pere Marquette.	.01	T.	T.																													2.28
Luther.	Manistee.	.05	.02																														2.42
Macomb.	Lake Huron.	.10	.55																														1.23
Mancelona.	Lake Michigan.	.26	1.21																														3.55
Manistee.	Manistee.	.05	.10																														3.86
Marshall.	Kalamazoo.																																
Midland.	Saginaw.																																2.50
Morenci.	Maumee.																																3.70
Mount Clemens.	Clinton.																																
Mount Pleasant.	Saginaw.																																
Muskegon.	Muskegon.																																
Old Mission.	Lake Michigan.	.12	1.66																														5.51
Olivet.	Kalamazoo.	T.																															1.50
Omer.	Lake Huron.	.03																															
Onaway.	Cheboygan.																																
Owosso.	Saginaw.	.11																															2.31
Petoskey.	Lake Michigan.	.15	.40																														1.05
Plymouth.	Rouge.																																0.95
Pontiac.	Clinton.																																1.20
Port Austin.	Lake Huron.	.11	.05			</																											

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
<i>Ohio—Continued.</i>																																				
Lima ||	Maumee					T.	.35																											1.42		
Medina ||	Lake Erie					T.	.05																											2.92		
Montpelier	Maumee						.14																											3.87		
Napoleon	do						.25																											1.96		
New Bremen	do							.07																										1.48		
North Royalton	Lake Erie								.63																										1.25	
Norwalk ||	do								.04	.07																								2.47		
Oberlin	Maumee																																		3.16	
Ottawa	Maumee																																		2.18	
Sandusky	Lake Erie																																		2.18	
Tiffin	Sandusky																																		1.45	
Toledo	Maumee																																		2.51	
Upper Sandusky	Sandusky																																		1.88	
Vickery	Lake Erie																																		2.28	
Wapakoneta	Maumee																																		1.61	
Wauseon	do																																		2.23	
Wickliffe ||	Lake Erie																																		2.95	
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>																																				
Erie	Lake Erie					T.																													1.69	
<i>New York.</i>																																				
Adams Center	Lake Ontario																																		2.24	
Angelica	Genesee					T.																													1.16	
Appleton	Lake Ontario					T.	.10																											0.89		
Auburn	Oswego					T.	.10																											2.49		
Avon	Genesee					T.	.10																											1.25		
Brockport	Lake Ontario					T.	.01	.17																									1.27			
Buffalo	Lake Erie					T.																													1.35	
Canisius College	do					T.																													1.37	
Canton	Grass					T.	.09	.02																										2.26		
Cape Vincent	St. Lawrence					T.	.23																												2.29	
Chazy	Lake Champl'n					T.	.25																												2.31	
Chestnut Lawn	Genesee					T.																													1.05	
Dannemora	Lake Champl'n					T.	.25	.08																										2.83		
Elba	Lake Ontario					T.																													0.91	
Fayetteville	Oswego					T.	.22	.03																										2.50		
Gabriels	do					T.	.12																												2.18	
Geneva	Oswego					T.	.08																												2.64	
Harkness	Lake Champl'n					T.	.04																											2.92		
Hemlock	Genesee					T.																													1.19	
Hunt	do					T.																													2.22	
Ithaca	Oswego					T.	.06																												2.28	
Kearns Valley	Au Sable					T.	.04																												2.76	
King Ferry	Oswego					T.																													3.37	
Lake George	Lake Champl'n					T.																													2.31	
Lake Placid Club	Au Sable					T.	.55																												2.60	
Leuterbrunnan	Genesee					T.																													2.10	
Lockport	Lake Ontario					T.	.87																												1.61	
Lowville	Black					T.	.02																												2.56	
Moira	St. Lawrence					T.	.23																												2.52	
Nehasane	Black					T.	.07																												2.84	
North Lake	do					T.	.40																												2.42	
Ogdensburg	St. Lawrence					T.	.20																												2.41	
Old Forge	Black					T.	.12																												2.47	
Oswego	Lake Ontario					T.	.20	.11																										3.18		
Otto	Lake Erie					T.	.18																												3.28	
Palermo	Lake Ontario					T.																														3.60
Perry City	Oswego					T.		.02																											2.72	
Philadelphia	St. Lawrence					T.																														2.54
Potsdam	Raquette					T.																														2.82
Ranger School	Oswegatchie		</td																																	

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for September, 1913. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Date.	Duluth, Minn.		Wisconsin.				Chicago, Ill.		Fort Wayne, Ind.		Upper Michigan.						Lower Michigan.										
			Florence.		Green Bay.						Escanaba.		Ewen.		Houghton.		Marquette.		Sault Ste. Marie.		Alpena.		Battle Creek.		Cadillac.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1....	80	55	89	57	91	67	82	70	95	72	93	67	77	65	.....	94	58	92	60	81	57	78	62	95	62	86	65
2....	80	61	85	73	94	70	96	75	97	78	96	68	79	68	.....	86	62	85	64	82	62	92	64	99	66	88	71
3....	61	51	74	56	70	61	80	65	83	69	94	70	72	55	.....	66	53	65	54	74	55	71	56	93	67	78	62
4....	59	51	67	52	74	57	72	65	73	66	75	64	63	54	.....	56	52	59	53	62	49	60	55	79	62	73	51
5....	60	53	77	49	79	60	74	66	76	69	80	62	66	56	.....	71	52	77	54	73	48	67	54	85	59	78	52
6....	79	53	80	61	90	64	76	68	82	70	90	61	73	62	.....	88	61	83	62	80	56	71	53	91	56	85	55
7....	78	57	84	69	90	68	91	70	93	75	88	68	85	60	.....	80	61	84	60	82	58	80	52	93	63	88	67
8....	62	49	71	47	70	54	70	61	77	67	77	57	66	50	.....	63	48	60	58	63	49	66	55	77	65	74	55
9....	58	43	68	33	69	44	69	60	70	63	73	52	62	48	.....	66	44	66	48	62	42	58	50	72	47	66	50
10....	66	57	70	49	74	53	71	61	72	60	79	46	65	58	.....	78	53	72	52	68	42	64	42	80	43	71	45
11....	70	47	68	56	69	55	70	64	77	64	84	50	68	52	.....	67	56	67	56	58	49	68	50	84	48	74	47
12....	65	41	61	41	66	48	69	54	71	53	71	51	60	44	.....	57	47	56	48	60	45	70	46	75	53	68	45
13....	58	42	60	33	65	46	66	49	68	55	69	46	59	39	.....	54	38	53	39	48	34	54	36	70	42	58	37
14....	60	48	69	33	72	45	67	57	69	53	66	44	62	42	.....	68	38	64	39	57	32	54	36	69	40	65	36
15....	73	50	68	48	70	52	68	60	70	53	70	45	64	56	.....	74	53	70	53	65	43	60	43	75	43	68	40
16....	62	46	58	47	60	55	67	61	71	63	70	58	60	55	.....	63	50	55	51	58	47	61	57	69	49	63	51
17....	65	49	65	50	64	54	67	58	68	61	70	59	62	48	.....	65	49	58	49	61	48	64	52	68	57	65	54
18....	63	43	65	31	65	48	64	59	63	60	65	51	62	44	.....	69	44	67	48	67	42	60	46	61	52	65	43
19....	58	45	63	34	68	48	65	56	68	55	73	48	62	54	.....	68	45	65	48	65	41	63	41	70	42	61	45
20....	46	37	61	40	64	36	65	40	66	45	69	44	60	43	.....	59	39	58	42	60	40	62	40	71	47	63	52
21....	44	34	41	33	43	37	46	38	49	42	51	42	45	37	.....	40	34	42	36	54	46	56	43	49	42	55	41
22....	43	28	43	31	46	37	46	37	49	38	48	37	45	32	.....	40	33	40	35	53	42	52	42	50	39	47	38
23....	44	32	47	28	54	37	62	40	67	43	64	34	51	30	.....	43	35	44	34	45	41	58	40	61	35	55	39
24....	47	44	62	42	77	52	81	60	81	61	80	53	63	51	.....	51	43	61	44	60	43	65	52	81	42	73	49
25....	49	42	64	49	63	46	70	51	77	53	78	54	60	43	.....	50	45	55	47	71	46	79	53	79	50	72	57
26....	61	36	56	39	58	40	60	42	59	45	61	45	59	39	.....	56	43	60	45	53	46	58	44	64	50	63	44
27....	70	48	66	36	68	42	64	47	60	50	66	40	59	31	.....	66	39	68	44	64	38	68	40	68	53	67	40
28....	71	45	69	43	68	46	69	50	68	53	70	41	63	45	.....	69	51	73	50	70	46	72	44	70	39	68	48
29....	55	44	71	40	67	47	64	56	66	62	70	60	65	45	.....	60	43	58	46	65	42	67	45	67	45	71	45
30....	67	44	70	35	60	54	63	56	68	59	74	56	64	45	.....	60	41	53	42	62	38	68	49	75	59	71	53
Mns.	61.8	46.0	66.4	44.5	68.9	50.8	60.1	56.4	71.7	59.1	73.8	52.4	63.4	48.6	.....	61.2	47.0	63.7	48.7	64.2	46.1	64.9	48.8	71.3	50.1	69.3	49.2

Date.	Lower Michigan.						Ohio.						Erie, Pa.						New York.						Vermont.			
	Detroit.		Muskegon.		Saginaw, west side.		Cleveland.		Lima.		Sandusky.		Toledo.		Buffalo.		Canton.		Rochester.		Syracuse.		Burling- ton.		North- field.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	86	67	90	60	82	65	87	66	92	60	92	68	90	67	84	65	83	64	82	50	84	58	82	57	80	52	83	43
2....	95	71	94	68	95	66	92	68	95	65	94	69	97	70	90	68	87	68	88	52	92	61	90	61	90	53	89	45
3....	87	65	86	68	78	63	90	70	95	65	91	70	96	68	91	73	85	69	83	62	86	68	90	70	86	60	92	52
4....	73	61	80	56	69	58	72	63	73	66	71	66	70	64	74	63	68	69	83	62	86	68	86	70	82	48	88	48
5....	75	55	85	60	78	55	68	63	83	63	71	66	73	61	68	62	71	56	70	47	68	59	75	56	70	47	74	43
6....	82	59	86	60	86	53	74	63	90	61	76	65	80	61	74	60	82	58	80	40	74	56	80	54	79	42	79	34
7....	83	66	83	63	92	62	82	66	83	64	89	67	82	67	87	65	79	63	85	56	84	61	87	68	78	53	81	44
8....	73	55	80	62	76	52	76	64	74	65	75	55	73	63	73	60	72	52	75	61	73	57	72	56	74	55	82	44
9....	66	53	74	49	64	54	74	49	67	58	65	52	63	50	61	47	60	37	61	47	60	45	68	43	75	56	81	31
10....	73	55	78	45	74	47	71	48	79	44	72	48	71	52	67	47	69	43	70	30	68	40	67	41	61	33	72	26
11....	79	58	75	50	80	49	71	50	84	45	75	53	78	55	74	50	70	47	68									